



**NAMIBIA UNIVERSITY  
OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**

**FACULTY OF ENGINEERING AND SPATIAL SCIENCES**

**DEPARTMENT OF ARCHITECTURE AND SPATIAL SCIENCES**

<b>QUALIFICATION: BACHELOR OF REGIONAL AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT</b>	
<b>QUALIFICATION CODE: 07BRAR</b>	<b>NQF LEVEL: 5</b>
<b>COURSE CODE: PTY510S</b>	<b>COURSE NAME: PLANNING THEORY 1</b>
<b>DATE: JUNE 2022</b>	<b>PAPER: THEORY</b>
<b>DURATION: 3 HOURS</b>	<b>MARKS: 100</b>

<b>FIRST OPPORTUNITY EXAMINATION QUESTION PAPER</b>	
<b>EXAMINER(S)</b>	Dr. Laudika J. Kandjinga
<b>MODERATOR</b>	Ms Geraldine van Rooi

<b>INSTRUCTIONS</b>
<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Read the entire question paper before answering the questions.</li><li>2. Read each question carefully and address all parts of the questions</li><li>3. Answer <b>ALL</b> the questions.</li><li>4. Answers may be written in any order but must be legibly numbered</li><li>5. Please write clearly and legibly.</li><li>6. Make sure your Student Number is on the EXAMINATION BOOK(s).</li></ol>

**THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF 3 PAGES** (Including this front page)

**Question 1**

- (a) Briefly discuss the importance of planning theories. In addition, include an appropriate example to strengthen your discussion. (7)
- (b) Define a development theory. (3)
- (c) Provide a clear distinction between the core values of development. (6)
- (d) What are the three general functions of social indicators? (3)

**[19]**

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**Question 2**

- (a) Classic Theories of Economic Development involves four Approaches to explain development/ underdevelopment. Briefly differentiate between these approaches. (9)
- (b) Briefly explain three important implications of modernisation for rural centre planning and development. (4)
- (c) Describe four hypotheses to examine the Third World Development as part of dependency theory. (9)
- (d) What should periphery countries do to overcome the World System Theory (WST)? Provide at least four discussion points. (8)

**[30]**

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**Question 3**

Provide a clear distinction between three trilemmas (options) governments are likely to face concerning the Developmental State. (5marks x3) (15)

**[15]**

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**Question 4**

- (a) Define Regional polarisation. (2)
- (b) Based on assignment presentations in class and discussion, provide at least five negative impacts of introducing growth pole theory to the region of your choice. (4)

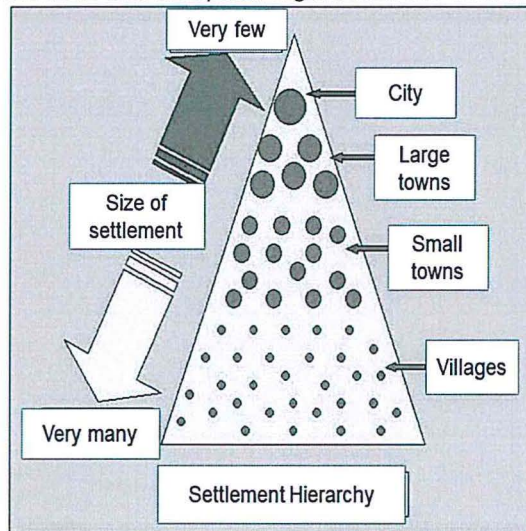
**[6]**

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**Question 5**

Study the following diagram (Figure 1) and answer the following questions:

Figure 1: deals with the Spatial Organisation and Central Places



- (a) Provide a detailed explanation of a central place. (3)
  - (b) Explain why there are very few large settlements? (5)
- [8]**
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**Question 6**

- (a) Outline at least four limitations of Christaller's model. (5)
  - (b) Distinguish between three methods mostly used by planners and demographers to analyse settlement systems. (9)
  - (c) Briefly explain four types of information required when compiling the manual Scalogram. (4)
- [18]**
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**Question 7**

Regarding the crisis in planning, what were the major problems associated with the traditional approach to development planning. (4)

**[4]**

**TOTAL MARKS: 100**

**THE END**